



Digitalna vezja UL, FRI



Vaja 8 Naloge

Naloge:

- Določi MDNO in MKNO funkcije $f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = v^4 (4,5,6,7,9,11,12,14)$. Pri obeh oblikah ovrednoti število operatorjev (vrat) in operandov (vhodov) in na podlagi tega določi MNO.
- Funkcijo $f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \&^4(2,3,5,7,9,10,11,13,14,15)$ pretvori v PDNO in jo realiziraj z enim MUX 4/I in dvema MUX 2/I.
- Pariteta (XOR):
Za 4-bitni podatek $D = (d_3, d_2, d_1, d_0)$ izračunajte izhod za generiranje paritetnega bita PL, ki je določen z liho pariteto (izhod je 1, če na vhodu ni nobene ali je sodo število enic) in ga realizirajte z XOR operatorji.
- Podana je logična funkcija $F(A, B, C, D) = v^4 (0,1,6,9,14) v_?^4 (3,4,5,7,8,11,15)$.
 - Zapišite MDNO in MKNO ter določite MNO tako, da zapišete število operatorjev in število vhodov za MDNO in MKNO.
 - V Karnaugh-jevem diagramu pokažite, da je funkcija, ki ste jo zapisali v MDNO, linearна.
 - Zapišite splošno enačbo za linearni polinom, izračunajte koeficiente in jo zapišite z XOR operatorji.



Naloga 1: Rešitev

MDNO

| | | x_3, x_4 | | | |
|------------|----|------------|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| x_1, x_2 | 00 | | | | |
| | 01 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| 10 | | 1 | 1 | | |

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \overline{x_1}x_2 \vee x_2\overline{x_4} \vee x_1\overline{x_2}x_4$$

[4,10]

MKNO

| | | x_3, x_4 | | | |
|------------|----|------------|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| x_1, x_2 | 00 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | 01 | | | | |
| 11 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| 10 | 1 | | | | 1 |

$$\bar{f}(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \overline{x_1} \cdot \overline{x_2} \vee x_1 x_2 x_4 \vee \overline{x_2} \cdot \overline{x_4}$$

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \overline{\overline{x_1} \cdot \overline{x_2}} \vee x_1 x_2 x_4 \vee \overline{x_2} \cdot \overline{x_4} =$$

$$= (x_1 \vee x_2)(\overline{x_1} \vee \overline{x_2} \vee \overline{x_4})(x_2 \vee x_4)$$

[4,10]

MNO = MDNO=MKNO

Naloga 2: Rešitev

- PDNO:
 - Indeksi manjkajči makstermov: 0,1,4,6,8,12

• Skrajšana PDNO:

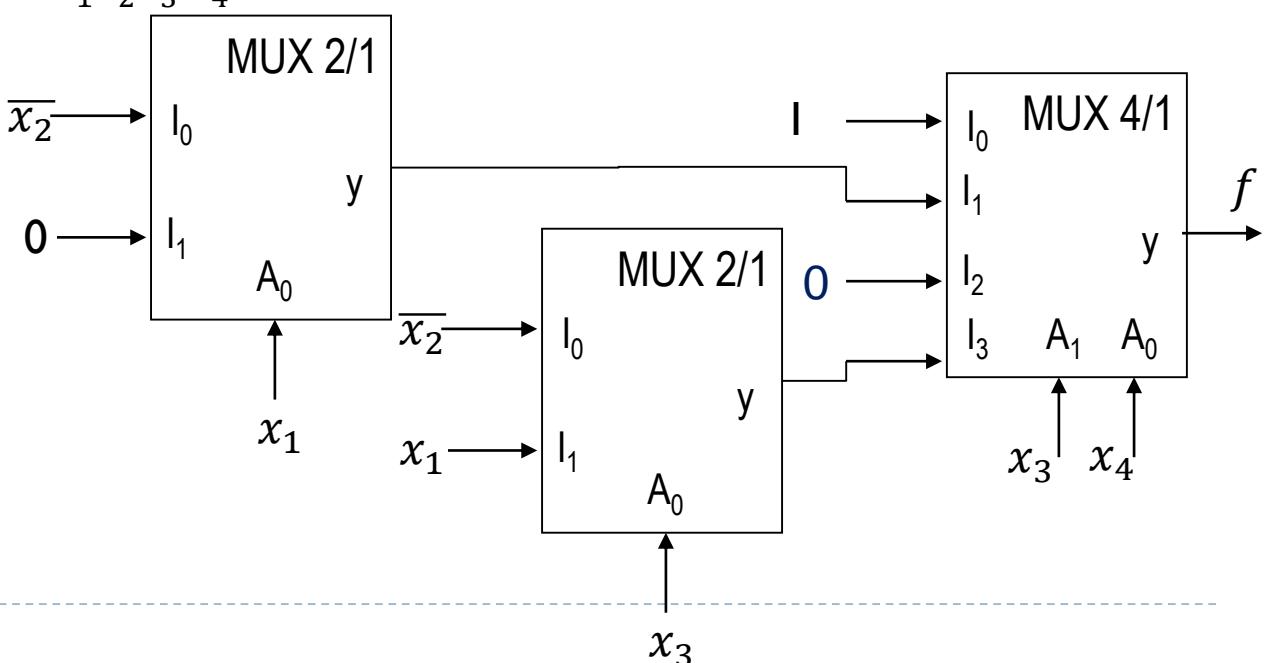
$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \vee^4 (0, 1, 4, 6, 8, 12)$$

• Eksplicitna PDNO:

$$\begin{aligned} f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = & \overline{x_1} \overline{x_2} \overline{x_3} \overline{x_4} \vee \overline{x_1} \overline{x_2} \overline{x_3} x_4 \vee \\ & \overline{x_1} x_2 \overline{x_3} \overline{x_4} \vee \overline{x_1} x_2 x_3 \overline{x_4} \vee \\ & x_1 \overline{x_2} \overline{x_3} \overline{x_4} \vee x_1 \overline{x_2} \overline{x_3} x_4 \vee \\ & x_1 x_2 \overline{x_3} \overline{x_4} \end{aligned}$$

■ Realizacija z MUX-i:

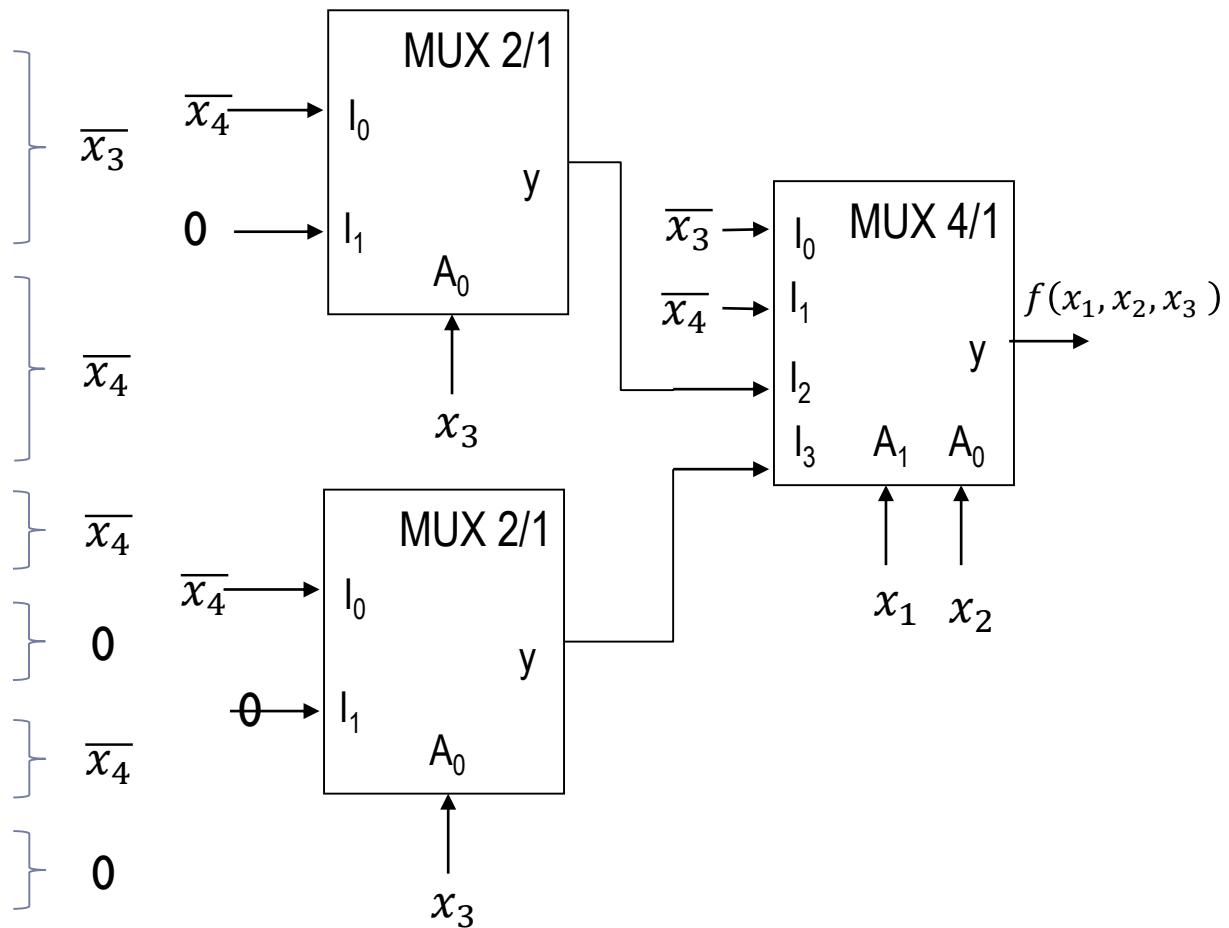
| | | x_3, x_4 | | | |
|----|--|------------|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| 01 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| 11 | | 1 | | | |
| 10 | | 1 | | | |



Naloga 2: Rešitev

- Realizacija z MUX-i – možnih je več rešitev:

| x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | f |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |



Naloga 3: Rešitev

| d_3 | d_2 | d_1 | d_0 | P |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

| $\overline{d_1}$ | $\overline{d_0}$ | $\overline{d_1}d_0$ | d_1d_0 | $d_1\overline{d_0}$ |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| $\overline{d_3} \ d_2$ | 1 | | 1 | |
| $\overline{d_3} \ d_2$ | | 1 | | 1 |
| d_3d_2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| $d_3\overline{d_2}$ | | 1 | | 1 |

$$P = a_0 \nabla a_1 \cdot d_3 \nabla a_2 \cdot d_2 \nabla a_3 \cdot d_1 \nabla a_4 \cdot d_0$$

$$f(0,0,0,0) = 1 = a_0$$

$$f(0,0,0,1) = 0 = 1 \nabla a_4 \quad \Rightarrow \quad a_4 = 1$$

$$f(0,0,1,0) = 0 = 1 \nabla a_3 \quad \Rightarrow \quad a_3 = 1$$

$$f(0,1,0,0) = 0 = 1 \nabla a_2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad a_2 = 1$$

$$f(1,0,0,0) = 0 = 1 \nabla a_1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad a_1 = 1$$

$$P = 1 \nabla 1 \cdot d_3 \nabla 1 \cdot d_2 \nabla 1 \cdot d_1 \nabla 1 \cdot d_0 = 1 \nabla d_3 \nabla d_2 \nabla d_1 \nabla d_0$$

Naloga 4: Rešitev

Podana je logična funkcija $F(A, B, C, D) = \vee^4 (0, 1, 6, 9, 14) \vee_?^4 (3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 15)$.

- MDNO, MKNO in MNO

MDNO

| | | C, D | | | | |
|------|--|------|----|----|----|---|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | |
| A, B | | 00 | 1 | 1 | ? | |
| | | 01 | ? | ? | ? | 1 |
| 11 | | | | ? | 1 | |
| 10 | | ? | 1 | ? | | |

$$f(A, B, C, D) = \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} \vee B \cdot C \quad [3,6]$$

MKNO

| | | C, D | | | | |
|------|--|------|----|----|----|---|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | |
| A, B | | 00 | | | ? | 1 |
| | | 01 | ? | ? | ? | |
| 11 | | | | 1 | 1 | ? |
| 10 | | ? | | ? | 1 | |

$$\bar{f}(A, B, C, D) = B \cdot \bar{C}$$

$$f(A, B, C, D) = \overline{B \cdot \bar{C}} \vee \bar{B} \cdot C = (\bar{B} \vee C)(B \vee \bar{C})$$

[3,6]

MNO = MDNO=MKNO

■ Linearnost C, D

| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|--------|--|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |
| A, B | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |

C, D

| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|--------|--|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |
| A, B | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |

C, D

| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|--------|--|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |
| A, B | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |

| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|--------|--|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |
| A, B | | 00 | | | |
| | | 01 | | | |
| | | 11 | | | |
| | | 10 | | | |

Funkcija je linearne.
Pri vseh preverjanjih
je polynom enaka
ali polynom
različna.

- Linearni polinom:

$$f(A, B, C, D) = a_0 \nabla a_1 \cdot A \nabla a_2 \cdot B \nabla a_3 \cdot C \nabla a_4 \cdot D$$

| | | C, D | | | |
|--------|----|--------|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| A, B | 00 | I | I | | |
| | 01 | | | I | I |
| | 11 | | | I | I |
| | 10 | I | I | | |

Izračun koeficientov:

$$f(0,0,0,0) = 1 = a_0$$

$$f(0,0,0,1) = 1 = 1 \nabla a_4 \Rightarrow a_4 = 0$$

$$f(0,0,1,0) = 0 = 1 \nabla a_3 \Rightarrow a_3 = 1$$

$$f(0,1,0,0) = 0 = 1 \nabla a_2 \Rightarrow a_2 = 1$$

$$f(1,0,0,0) = 1 = 1 \nabla a_1 \Rightarrow a_1 = 0$$

$$f(A, B, C, D) = 1 \nabla 0 \cdot A \nabla 1 \cdot B \nabla 1 \cdot C \nabla 0 \cdot D = 1 \nabla B \nabla C$$

Za preverjanje linearnosti bi v tabeli primerjali vrednosti originalne in linearne funkcije in če se funkcijске vrednosti pri vseh vhodnih vektorjih ujemata, je funkcija linearna.